

Illustrated Glossary

Compatible numbers: Pairs of numbers that are easy to work with; for example,

1. The numbers $340 + 160$ are compatible for adding because $40 + 60 = 100$.

2. **Multiples** of 10 or 100 are compatible for estimating products because they are easy to multiply.

Compensation: A strategy for estimating; rounding one number up and rounding the other number down when the numbers are added.

Dividend: The number to be divided. In the division sentence $77 \div 11 = 7$, the dividend is 77.

Divisor: The number by which another number is divided. In the division sentence $77 \div 11 = 7$, the divisor is 11.

Quotient: The number obtained by dividing one number into another. In the division sentence $77 \div 11 = 7$, the quotient is 7.